

ANNEX IV – TABLE OF AUTHORITIES**1. ECCC Cases**

<i>KAING Guek Eav</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>KAING Guek Eav alias Duch</i> , Case 001/18-07-2007/ECCC/SC, Appeal Judgement, F28, 3 February 2012
<i>KAING Guek Eav</i> Trial Judgement	<i>KAING Guek Eav alias Duch</i> , Case 001/18-07-2007/ECCC/TC, Judgement, E188, 26 July 2010
<i>KAING Guek Eav</i> Closing Order	<i>KAING Guek Eav alias Duch</i> , Case 001/18-07-2007-ECCC-OCIJ, Closing Order indicting <i>KAING Guek Eav alias Duch</i> (OCIJ), D99, 8 August 2008
Closing Order	Closing Order (OCIJ), D427, 15 September 2010

2. ICTY, ICTR and SCSL Cases

<i>Akayesu</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Akayesu</i> , ICTR Appeals Chamber (ICTR-96-4-A), Judgment, 1 June 2001
<i>Akayesu</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Akayesu</i> , ICTR Trial Chamber (ICTR-96-4-T), Judgement, 2 September 1998
<i>Aleksovski</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Aleksovski</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-95-14/1-A), Judgement, 24 March 2000
<i>Aleksovski</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Aleksovski</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-95-14/1-T), Judgement, 25 June 1999
<i>Bagosora and Nsengiyumva</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Bagosora and Nsengiyumva v. Prosecutor</i> , ICTR Appeals Chamber (ICTR-98-41-A), Judgement, 14 December 2011
<i>Bagosora et al.</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Bagosora et al.</i> , ICTR Trial Chamber (ICTR-98-41-T), Judgement and Sentence, 18 December 2008
<i>Blagojević and Jokić</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Blagojević and Jokić</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-02-60-A), Judgement, 9 May 2007
<i>Blagojević and Jokić</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Blagojević and Jokić</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-02-60-T), Judgement, 17 January 2005

<i>Blaškić</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Blaškić</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-95-14-A), Judgement, 29 July 2004
<i>Blaškić</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Blaškić</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-95-14-T), Judgement, 3 March 2000
<i>Brđanin</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Brđanin</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-99-36-A), Judgement, 3 April 2007
<i>Brđanin</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Brđanin</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-99-36-T), Judgement, 1 September 2004
<i>Brima et al.</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Brima et al.</i> , SCSL Appeals Chamber (SCSL-04-16-A), Judgment, 22 February 2008
<i>Delalić et al.</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Delalić et al.</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-96-21-A), Judgement, 20 February 2001
<i>Delalić et al.</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Delalić et al.</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-96-21-T), Judgement, 16 November 1998
<i>Deronjić</i> Judgement on Sentencing Appeal	<i>Prosecutor v. Deronjić</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-02-61-A), Judgement on Sentencing Appeal, 20 July 2005
<i>Furundžija</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Furundžija</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-95-17/1-A), Judgement, 21 July 2000
<i>Furundžija</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Furundžija</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-95-17/1-T), Judgement, 10 December 1998
<i>Gacumbitsi</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Gacumbitsi v. Prosecutor</i> , ICTR Appeals Chamber (ICTR-01-64-A), Judgement, 7 July 2006
<i>Galić</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Galić</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-98-29-A), Judgement, 30 November 2006
<i>Gatete</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Gatete</i> , ICTR Trial Chamber (ICTR-00-61-T), Judgement and Sentence, 31 March 2011
<i>Gotovina et al.</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Gotovina et al.</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-06-90-T), Judgement, 15 April 2011

<i>Hadžihasanović and Kubura</i> , Decision on Interlocutory Appeal Challenging Jurisdiction in Relation to Command Responsibility (AC)	<i>Prosecutor v. Hadžihasanović and Kubura</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-01-47-AR72), Decision on Interlocutory Appeal Challenging Jurisdiction in Relation to Command Responsibility, 16 July 2003
<i>Hadžihasanović and Kubura</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Hadžihasanović and Kubura</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-01-47-A), Judgement, 22 April 2008
<i>Halilović</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Halilović</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-01-48), Judgement, 16 October 2007
<i>Hategikimana</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Hategikimana v. Prosecutor</i> , ICTR Appeals Chamber (ICTR-00-55B-A), Judgement, 8 May 2012
<i>Hategikimana</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Hategikimana v. Prosecutor</i> , ICTR Trial Chamber (ICTR-00-55B-T), Judgement and Sentence, 6 December 2010
<i>Kajelijeli</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Kajelijeli v. Prosecutor</i> , ICTR Appeals Chamber (ICTR-98-44A-A), Judgement, 23 May 2005
<i>Kamuhanda</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Kamuhanda v. Prosecutor</i> , ICTR Appeals Chamber (ICTR-99-54A-A), Judgement, 19 September 2005
<i>Kanyarukiga</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Kanyarukiga v. Prosecutor</i> , ICTR Appeals Chamber (ICTR-02-78-A), Judgement, 8 May 2012
<i>Kanyarukiga</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Kanyarukiga</i> , ICTR Trial Chamber (ICTR-2002-78-T), Judgement and Sentence, 1 November 2010
<i>Karadžić</i> , Rule 98bis Appeal Judgement (AC)	<i>Prosecutor v. Karadžić</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-95-5/18-AR98bis.1), Judgement, 11 July 2013
<i>Karemera et al.</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Karemera et al.</i> , ICTR Trial Chamber (ICTR-98-44-T), Judgement and Sentence, 2 February 2012
<i>Kayishema and Ruzindana</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Kayishema and Ruzindana</i> , ICTR Appeals Chamber (ICTR-95-1-A), Judgement (Reasons), 1 June 2001

<i>Kayishema and Ruzindana</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Kayishema and Ruzindana</i> , ICTR Trial Chamber (ICTR-95-1-T), Judgement, 21 May 1999
<i>Kordić and Čerkez</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Kordić and Čerkez</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-95-14/2-A), Judgement, 17 December 2004
<i>Kordić and Čerkez</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Kordić and Čerkez</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-95-14/2-T), Judgment, 26 February 2001
<i>Krajišnik</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Krajišnik</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-00-39-A), Judgement, 17 March 2009
<i>Krajišnik</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Krajišnik</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-00-39-T), Judgement, 27 September 2006
<i>Krnojelac</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Krnojelac</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-97-25-A), Judgement, 17 September 2003
<i>Krnojelac</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Krnojelac</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-97-25-T), Judgement, 15 March 2002
<i>Krstić</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Krstić</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-98-33-T), Judgement, 2 August 2001
<i>Kunarac et al.</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Kunarac et al.</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-96-23-A & IT-96-23/1-A), Judgement, 12 June 2002
<i>Kunarac et al.</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Kunarac et al.</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-96-23-T & IT-96-23/1-T), Judgement, 22 February 2001
<i>Kupreškić et al.</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Kupreškić et al.</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-95-16-A), Judgement, 23 October 2001
<i>Kupreškić et al.</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Kupreškić</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-95-16-T), Judgement, 14 January 2000
<i>Kvočka et al.</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Kvočka et al.</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-98-30/1-A), Judgement, 28 February 2005
<i>Kvočka et al.</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Kvočka et al.</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-98-30/1-T), Judgement, 2 November 2001

<i>Limaj et al.</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Limaj et al.</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-03-66-T), Judgement, 30 November 2005
<i>Lukić and Lukić</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Lukić and Lukić</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-98-31/1-A), Judgement, 4 December 2012
<i>Lukić and Lukić</i> Trial Judgment	<i>Prosecutor v. Lukić and Lukić</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-98-32/1-T), Judgement, 20 July 2009
<i>Martić</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Martić</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-95-11-T), Judgement, 8 October 2008
<i>Martić</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Martić</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-95-11-T), Judgement, 12 June 2007
<i>Dragomir Milošević</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Dragomir Milošević</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-98-29/1-A), Judgement, 12 November 2009
<i>Mrkšić and Šljivančanin</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Mrkšić and Šljivančanin</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-95-13/1), Judgement, 5 May 2009
<i>Mugenzi and Mugiraneza</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Mugenzi and Mugiraneza v. Prosecutor</i> , ICTR Appeals Chamber (ICTR-99-50-A), Judgement, 4 February 2013
<i>Munyakazi</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Munyakazi</i> , ICTR Appeals Chamber (ICTR-97-36A-A), Judgement, 28 September 2011
<i>Munyakazi</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Munyakazi</i> , ICTR Trial Chamber (ICTR-97-36A-T), Judgement and Sentence, 5 July 2010
<i>Nahimana et al.</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Nahimana et al.</i> , ICTR Trial Chamber (ICTR-99-52-T), Judgement and Sentence, 3 December 2003.
<i>Nahimana et al.</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Nahimana et al. v. Prosecutor</i> , ICTR Appeals Chamber (ICTR-99-52-A), Judgement, 28 November 2007
<i>Naletilić and Martinović</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Naletilić and Martinović</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-98-34-A), Judgement, 3 May 2006

<i>Naletelić and Martinović</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Naletelić and Martinović</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-98-34-T), Judgement, 21 March 2003
<i>Ndindabahizi</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Ndindabahizi</i> , ICTR Trial Chamber (ICTR-01-71-T), Judgement and Sentence, 15 July 2004
<i>Ntagerura et al.</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Ntagerura et al.</i> , ICTR Appeals Chamber (ICTR-99-46-A), Judgement, 7 July 2006
<i>Ntakirutimana</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Ntakirutimana and Ntakirutimana</i> , ICTR Appeals Chamber (ICTR-96-10-A & ICTR-96-17-A), Judgement, 13 December 2004
<i>Ntawukulilyayo</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Ntawukulilyayo</i> , ICTR Appeals Chamber (ICTR-05-82-A), Judgement, 14 December 2011
<i>Nyiramasuhuko et al.</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Nyiramasuhuko et al.</i> , ICTR Trial Chamber (IT-98-42-T), Judgement and Sentence, 24 June 2011
<i>Milutinović et al.</i> , Decision on Dragoljub Ojdanić's Motion Challenging Jurisdiction – Joint Criminal Enterprise (AC)	<i>Prosecutor v. Milutinović et al.</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-99-37-AR72), Decision on Dragoljub Ojdanić's Motion Challenging Jurisdiction – Joint Criminal Enterprise, 21 May 2003
<i>Orić</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Orić</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-03-68-A), Judgement, 3 July 2008
<i>Orić</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Orić</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-03-68-T), Judgement, 30 June 2006
<i>Perišić</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Perišić</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-04-81-A), Judgement, 28 February 2013
<i>Popović et al.</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Popović et al.</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-05-88-T), Judgement, 10 June 2010
<i>Prlić et al.</i> , Decision on Appeals against the Decision Admitting Transcript of Jadranko Prlić's Questioning into Evidence (AC)	<i>Prosecutor v. Prlić et al.</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-04-74-AR73.6), Decision on Appeals against the Decision Admitting Transcript of Jadranko Prlić's Questioning into Evidence, 23 November 2007
<i>Prlić et al.</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Prlić et al.</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-04-74-T), Judgement, 29 May 2013

<i>Renzaho</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Renzaho v. Prosecutor</i> , ICTR Appeals Chamber (ICTR-97-31-A), Judgement, 1 April 2011
<i>Rukundo</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Rukundo v. Prosecutor</i> , ICTR Appeals Chamber (ICTR-2001-70-A), Judgement, 20 October 2010
<i>Rukundo</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Rukundo</i> , ICTR Trial Chamber (ICTR-2001-70-T), Judgement and Sentence, 27 February 2009
<i>Rutaganda</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Rutaganda</i> , ICTR Trial Chamber (ICTR-96-3-T), Judgement, 6 December 1999
<i>Šainović et al.</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Šainović et al.</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-05-87-A), Judgment, 23 January 2014
<i>Semanza</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Semanza</i> , ICTR Trial Chamber (ICTR-97-20-T), Judgement and Sentence, 15 May 2003
<i>Semanza</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Semanza v. Prosecutor</i> , ICTR Appeals Chamber (ICTR-97-20-A), Judgement, 20 May 2005
<i>Seromba</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Seromba</i> , ICTR Appeals Chamber (ICTR-2001-66-A), Judgement, 12 March 2008
<i>Sesay et al.</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Sesay et al.</i> , SCSL Trial Chamber (SCSL-04-15-T), Judgement, 2 March 2009
<i>Setako</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Setako</i> , ICTR Trial Chamber (ICTR-04-81-T), Judgement, 25 February 2010
<i>Sikirica et al.</i> Sentencing Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Sikirica et al.</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-95-8-S), Sentencing Judgement, 13 November 2001
<i>Simić et al.</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Simić et al.</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-95-9-T), Judgement, 17 October 2003
<i>Stakić</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Stakić</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-97-24-A), Judgement, 22 March 2006
<i>Stakić</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Stakić</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-97-24-T), Judgement, 31 July 2003
<i>Stanišić and Župljanin</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Stanišić and Župljanin</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-08-91-T), Judgement, 27 March 2013

<i>Tadić</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Tadić</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-94-1-A), Judgement, 15 July 1999
<i>Tadić</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Tadić</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-94-1-T), Opinion and Judgment, 7 May 1997
<i>Taylor</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Taylor</i> , SCSL Appeals Chamber (SCSL-03-01-A), Judgment, 26 September 2013
<i>Tolimir</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Tolimir</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-05-88/2-T), Judgement, 12 December 2012
<i>Vasiljević</i> Appeal Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Vasiljević</i> , ICTY Appeals Chamber (IT-98-32-A), Judgement, 25 February 2004
<i>Vasiljević</i> Trial Judgement	<i>Prosecutor v. Vasiljević</i> , ICTY Trial Chamber (IT-98-32-T), Judgement, 29 November 2002

3. Nuremberg Era Cases

<i>Becker</i> Trial	<i>Trial of Gustav Becker et al.</i> , Permanent Military Tribunal at Lyon, concluded 17 July 1947, reported in <i>Law Reports of Trials of War Criminals</i> , Vol. VII, pp. 67-73
<i>Einsatzgruppen</i> Judgement	<i>The United States of America v. Ohlendorf et. al.</i> (The <i>Einsatzgruppen</i> case), Opinion and Judgement, 8 April 1948, reprinted in <i>Trials of War Criminals Before the Nuernberg Military Tribunals Under Control Council Law No. 10</i> , Vol IV/1.
<i>Eichmann</i> Judgement	<i>The Attorney General v. Eichmann</i> , The District Court of Jerusalem (Case 40/61), Judgment, 11 December 1961
<i>Essen Lynching</i> Trial	<i>Trial of Erich Heyer and Six Others</i> (The <i>Essen Lynching Case</i>), British Military Court for the Trial of War Criminals, Essen, 18-19 and 21-22 December 1945, reported in <i>Law Reports of Trials of War Criminals</i> , Vol. I, pp. 88-92
<i>Farben</i> Judgement	<i>The United States of America v. Krauch et al.</i> (The <i>Farben Case</i>), Judgment, 29 and 30 July 1948, reprinted in <i>Trials of War Criminals Before the Nuernberg Military Tribunals Under Control Council Law No. 10</i> , Vol. VIII, pp. 1081-1326
<i>Flick</i> Judgement	<i>The United States of America v. Flick et al.</i> , Opinion and Judgment, 22 December 1947, reprinted in <i>Trials of War Criminals Before the</i>

	<i>Nuernberg Military Tribunals Under Control Council Law No. 10</i> , Vol. VI, pp. 1187-1228
<i>Goeth Trial</i>	<i>Trial of Amon Leopold Goeth</i> , Supreme National Tribunal of Poland, Cracow, 27-31 August and 2-5 September 1946, reported in <i>Law Reports of Trials of War Criminals</i> , Vol. VII, pp. 1-10
<i>Greiser Trial</i>	<i>Trial of Gauleiter Artur Greiser</i> , Supreme National Tribunal of Poland, 21 June – 7 July 1946, reported in <i>Law Reports of Trials of War Criminals</i> , Vol. XIII, pp. 70-117
<i>High Command Judgement</i>	<i>The United States of America v. von Leeb et al.</i> (High Command Case), Judgment, 27 October 1948, reprinted in <i>Trials of War Criminals Before the Nuernberg Military Tribunals Under Control Council Law No. 10</i> , Vol. XI, pp. 462-698
<i>Hostage Judgement</i>	<i>The United States of America v. List et al.</i> (Hostage Case), Judgment, 19 February 1948, reprinted in <i>Trials of War Criminals Before the Nuernberg Military Tribunals Under Control Council Law No. 10</i> , Vol. XI, pp. 1230-1320
<i>Krupp Judgement</i>	<i>Trial of Krupp et al.</i> , United States Military Tribunal, 17 November 1947 – 30 June 1948, reported in <i>Law Reports of Trials of War Criminals</i> , Vol. X., pp. 69-177.
<i>Justice Judgement</i>	<i>The United States of America v. Altstoetter et al.</i> (Justice Case), Opinion and Judgment, 3-4 December 1947, reprinted in <i>Trials of War Criminals Before the Nuernberg Military Tribunals Under Control Council Law No. 10</i> , Vol. III, pp. 954-1177
<i>Medical Judgement</i>	<i>The United States of America v. Brandt et al.</i> (Medical Case), Judgment, 19 August 1947, reprinted in <i>Trials of War Criminals Before the Nuernberg Military Tribunals Under Control Council Law No. 10</i> , Vol. II, pp. 171-300
<i>Milch Judgement, Musmanno Concurrence</i>	<i>The United States of America v. Milch et al.</i> (Milch Case), Judgment, Concurring Opinion by Judge Michael A. Musmanno, 16-17 April 1947, reprinted in <i>Trials of War Criminals Before the Nuernberg Military Tribunals Under Control Council Law No. 10</i> , Vol. II, pp. 797-859

<i>Milch</i> Judgement, Phillips Concurrence	<i>The United States of America v. Milch et al. (Milch Case)</i> , Judgment, Concurring Opinion by Judge Fitzroy D. Phillips, 16-17 April 1947, reprinted in <i>Trials of War Criminals Before the Nuernberg Military Tribunals Under Control Council Law No. 10</i> , Vol. II, pp. 860-878
<i>Ministries</i> Judgement	<i>The United States of America v. von Weizsaecker et al. (Ministries Case)</i> , Judgment, 11 April 1949, reprinted in <i>Trials of War Criminals Before the Nuernberg Military Tribunals Under Control Council Law No. 10</i> , Vol. XIV, pp. 308-870
<i>Nuremberg</i> Judgement	<i>The United States of America, The French Republic, The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics v. Bormann et al.</i> , Judgment, 30 September – 1 October 1946, reprinted in <i>Trial of the Major War Criminals Before the International Military Tribunal</i> , Vol. I, pp. 171-341
<i>Pohl</i> Judgement	<i>The United States of America v. Pohl et al. (Pohl Case)</i> , Judgement, 3 November 1947, reprinted in <i>Trials of War Criminals Before the Nuernberg Military Tribunals Under Control Council Law No. 10</i> , Vol. V, pp. 958-1064
<i>Pohl</i> Judgement, Musmanno Concurrence	<i>The United States of America v. Pohl et al. (Pohl Case)</i> , Judgement, Concurring Opinion by Judge Michael A. Musmanno, 3 November 1947, reprinted in <i>Trials of War Criminals Before the Nuernberg Military Tribunals Under Control Council Law No. 10</i> , Vol. V, pp. 1064-1163
<i>Pohl</i> Supplemental Judgement	<i>The United States of America v. Pohl et al. (Pohl Case)</i> , Supplemental Judgement, 11 August 1948, reprinted in <i>Trials of War Criminals Before the Nuernberg Military Tribunals Under Control Council Law No. 10</i> , Vol. V, pp. 1168-1253
<i>Rohde</i> Trial	<i>Trial of Werner Rohde et al.</i> , British Military Court, Wuppertal, Germany, 29 May – 1 June 1946, reported in <i>Law Reports of Trials of War Criminals</i> , Vol. V, pp. 55-59
<i>RuSHA</i> Judgement	<i>The United States of America v. Greifelt et al. (RuSHA Case)</i> , Opinion and Judgment, 10 March 1948, reprinted in <i>Trials of War Criminals Before the Nuernberg Military Tribunals Under Control</i>

	<i>Council Law No. 10</i> , Vol. V, pp. 88-167
<i>Schonfeld Trial</i>	<i>Trial of Franz Schonfeld and Nine Others</i> , Summing Up of the Judge Advocate, 26 June 1946, reported in <i>Law Reports of Trials of War Criminals</i> , Vol. XI, pp. 64-73
<i>Toyoda Judgement</i>	<i>The United States of America v. Toyoda</i> , Judgment, 6 September 1949, pp. 4998-5021, available at http://uda-db.orbiscascade.org/findaid/ark:/80444/xv58850
<i>von Manstein Trial</i>	<i>In re von Lewinski (called von Manstein)</i> , British Military Court at Hamburg (Germany), 19 December 1949, reported in <i>Annual Digest and Reports of Public International Law Cases, Year 1949</i> (1955), p. 509
<i>Yamashita</i>	<i>United States of America v. Yamashita</i> , 327 US 1 (1946)

4. **Other Cases**

<i>Aslakhanova v. Russia</i> , ECtHR (Applications No. 2944/06 and 8300/07, 50184/07, 332/08, 42509/10), Judgment, 18 December 2012
<i>Brandstetter v. Austria</i> , ECtHR (Application No. 11170/84, 12876/87 and 13468/87), Judgment, 28 August 1991
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<i>Kononov v. Latvia</i> , ECtHR (Application No. 36376/04), Judgment, 17 May 2010
<i>Kurt v. Turkey</i> , ECtHR (Application No. 15/1997/799/1002), Judgment, 25 May 1998
<i>Laureano v. Peru</i> , HRC (Communication No. 540/1993), 25 March 1996
<i>Mojica v. Dominican Republic</i> , HRC (Communication No. 449/1991), 15 July 1994
<i>Nicaragua v. United States</i> , ICJ, Judgment, 27 June 1986 (ICJ Reports 1986)
<i>Öcalan v. Turkey</i> , ECtHR (Application No. 46221/99), Judgment, 12 May 2005
<i>Prosecutor v. Rašević and Todović</i> , Court of BiH (Case No. X-KR/06/275), First Instance Verdict, 28 February 2008
<i>United Kingdom v. Norway</i> , ICJ, Judgment, 18 December 1951 (ICJ Reports 1951)
<i>United States of America v. Medina</i> , CM 427162 (ACMR 1971) as reported in L.

FRIEDMAN, <i>The Law of War: A Documentary History</i> (New York, Random House, Vol. II, 1972)
<i>Velasquez-Rodriguez v. Honduras</i> , Inter-Am.Ct.H.R., Judgement, 29 July 1988 (Series C, No. 4)

5. **Legal Instruments and Commentaries**

1956 Penal Code	Criminal Code of the Kingdom of Cambodia (1956), <i>promulgated on</i> 21 February 1955 (Kram No. 933NS)
1994 Inter-American Convention on Forced Disappearances	Inter-American Convention on Forced Disappearances of Persons, Organisation of American States, 33 I.L.M. 1429 (1994), <i>entered into force</i> 28 March 1996
2006 International Convention on Enforced Disappearances	International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, 20 December 2006, adopted by UN General Assembly Res. 61/177 on 12 January 2007, <i>entered into force</i> 23 December 2010
ACHR	American Convention on Human Rights, OAS Treaty Series, No. 36, <i>adopted</i> 22 November 1969, <i>entered into force</i> 18 July 1978
Additional Protocol I	Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and Relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I), 1125 UNTS 3, 8 June 1977
Additional Protocol II	Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and Relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II), 1125 U.N.T.S. 609, 8 June 1977
Apartheid Convention	International Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of Apartheid, A/RES/3068 (XXVIII), 30 November 1973
Basic Principles for the Protection of Civilian Populations in Armed Conflicts	Basic Principles for the Protection of Civilian Populations in Armed Conflicts, A/RES/2675 (XXV), 9 December 1970
Cambodian Criminal Code	Criminal Code of Cambodia, <i>promulgated on</i> 30 November 2009

Classification Practice Direction	Classification and Management of Case-Related Information, Practice Direction, ECCC/004/2009/Rev.1, 7 March 2012
Commentary to the Geneva Conventions	The Geneva Conventions 12 August 1949, Commentary, vol. IV, Jean S. Pictet, International Committee of the Red Cross, 1958
Control Council Law No. 10	Control Council Law 10: Punishment of Persons Guilty of War Crimes, Crimes against Peace, signed in Berlin, 20 December 1945, <i>published in</i> 3 Official Gazette of the Control Council for Germany (1946), pp. 50-55
Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms	Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, 213 UNTS 221, <i>opened for signature</i> 4 November 1950, <i>entered into force</i> 3 September 1953, <i>as amended by</i> Protocol Nos. 11 and 14
Declaration on the Protection of Women and Children	United Nations Declaration on the Protection of Women and Children in Emergency and Armed Conflict, A/RES/3318(XXIX), 14 December 1974
Racial Discrimination Convention	International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 660 UNTS 195, <i>opened for signature</i> 21 December 1965, <i>entered into force</i> 4 January 1969
ECCC Agreement	Agreement between the United Nations and the Royal Government of Cambodia concerning the Prosecution under Cambodian Law Of Crimes Committed during the Period of Democratic Kampuchea, 6 June 2003
ECCC Law	Law on the Establishment of Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia for the Prosecution of Crimes Committed during the Period of Democratic Kampuchea, 10 August 2001, with inclusion of amendments as promulgated on 27 October 2004 (NS/RKM/1004/006)
ECHR	Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, 213 UNTS 221, <i>opened for signature</i> 4 November 1950, <i>entered into force</i> 3 September 1953, <i>as amended by</i> Protocols Nos. 11 and 14

ECHR Protocol No. 1	Protocol to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, ETS No. 151, <i>opened for signature</i> 20 March 1952, <i>entered into force</i> 18 May 1954
ECHR Protocol No. 4	Protocol No. 4 to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, securing certain rights and freedoms other than those already included in the Convention and in the first Protocol thereto, ETS no. 046, <i>opened for signature</i> 16 September 1963, <i>entered into force</i> 2 May 1968
Geneva Convention (I)	Geneva Convention I for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field of 12 August 1949, 75 UNTS 31, <i>entered into force</i> 21 October 1950
Geneva Convention (II)	Geneva Convention II for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea of 12 August 1949, 75 UNTS 85, <i>entered into force</i> 21 October 1950
Geneva Convention (III)	Geneva Convention III Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War of 12 August 1949, 75 UNTS 135, <i>entered into force</i> 21 October 1950
Geneva Convention (IV)	Geneva Convention IV Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Times of War of 12 August 1949, 75 UNTS 287, <i>entered into force</i> 21 October 1950
Genocide Convention	Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide, 78 U.N.T.S. 277, <i>entered into force</i> 12 January 1951
Hostage Convention	International Convention Against the Taking of Hostages, A/RES/146 (XXXIV), 18 December 1979
ICC Elements of Crimes	Elements of Crimes, International Criminal Court, ICC-ASP/1/3(Part.II-B), 9 September 2002
ICC Rules of Procedure and Evidence	Rules of Procedure and Evidence, Second Edition (2013), International Criminal Court, ICC-ASP/1/3(Part.II-A), 9 September 2002

ICC Statute	Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, 2187 UNTS 38544, 17 July 1998, <i>entered into forced</i> 1 July 2002
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, G.A. res. 2200A (XXI), 21 U.N. GAOR Supp. (No. 16) at 52, U.N. Doc. A/6316 (1966), 999 U.N.T.S. 171, <i>entered into force</i> Mar. 23, 1976
ICCPR General Comment No. 27	General Comment No. 27: Freedom of Movement (Art. 12), Human Rights Committee, CCPR/C/21/Rev.1/Add.9, 1 November 1999
ICCPR General Comment No. 32	General Comment No. 32: Right to Equality before Courts and Tribunals and to a Fair Trial, Human Rights Committee, CCPR/C/GC/32, 23 August 2007
ICTR Statute	Statute of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, UN Security Council, <i>as adopted by</i> SC/Res/955 (1994), <i>as amended by</i> SC/Res/1165 (1998), SC/Res/1329 (2000), SC/Res/1411 (2002), SC/Res/1431 (2002), SC/Res/1503 (2003), SC/Res/1512 (2003), SC/Res/1534 (2004), SC/Res/1684 (2006), SC/Res/1717 (2006), SC/Res/1824 (2008), SC/Res/1855 (2008), SC/Res/1878 (2009), SC/Res/1901 (2009)
ILC 1950 Report	Report of the International Law Commission to the General Assembly, UN GAOR, 5th Sess., Supp. No. 12, at para. 120, U.N. Doc. A/1316 (1950)
Internal Rules	Internal Rules (Rev. 8), Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia, <i>as revised</i> 3 August 2011
Nuremberg Charter	Charter of the International Military Tribunal for the Trial of the Major War Criminals, appended to the London Agreement, 8 August 1945, reprinted in <i>Trial of the Major War Criminals Before the International Military Tribunal</i> , Vol. I, pp. 10-18

Nuremberg Principles	Affirmation of the Principles of International Law recognized by the Charter of the Nürnberg Tribunal, General Assembly, A/RES/95(I), 11 December 1946
OAS Human Rights Report of 1983 Protected Persons Convention	Annual Report of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, General Assembly of the Organization of American States, AG/Res. 666 (XIII-0/83), 18 November 1983 Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of Crimes against Internationally Protected Persons, including Diplomatic Agents, 1035 UNTS 167, <i>entered into force</i> 20 February 1977
Supplemental Slavery Convention	Supplementary Convention on the Abolition of Slavery, the Slave Trade, and Institutions and Practices Similar to Slavery, 226 UNTS 3, <i>entered into force</i> 30 April 1957
Statutory Limitations Convention	Convention on the Non-Applicability of Statutory Limitations to War Crimes and Crimes Against Humanity, A/RES/2391 (XXIII), 26 November 1968
Tokyo Charter	Charter of the International Military Tribunal for the Far East, 26 April 1946, reprinted in Neil Boister and Robert Cryer (eds.), <i>Documents on the Tokyo International Military Tribunal: Charter, Indictment and Judgments</i> , Oxford University Press, 2008
UN Declaration on Enforced Disappearances of 1992	Declaration on the Protection of all Persons from Enforced Disappearance, UN General Assembly, A/RES/47/133, 18 December 1992
Universal Declaration on Human Rights	Universal Declaration on Human Rights, UN General Assembly, A/RES/217A (III), 10 December 1948
UN Resolution on Disappeared Persons of 1978	Resolution on Disappeared Persons, UN General Assembly, A/RES/33/173, 20 December 1978